THE LAW OFFICES OF BENJAMIN G. KELSEN, ESQ. LLC 1415 Queen Anne Road, Suite 206

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ZEEV RAFAILOV,

Plaintiff(s),

v.

CITIBANK, INC., A Professional Collection Agency and **JOHN DOES 1-25**,

Defendant(s)

THE UNITED STATES
DISTRICT COURT FOR
THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

CIVIL ACTION:

COMPLAINT
FOR VIOLATIONS OF THE
TELEPHONE CONSUMER
PROTECTION ACT
AND
DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff **ZEEV RAFAILOV** ("<u>Plaintiff</u>"), by and through his attorneys, **THE LAW OFFICES OF BENJAMIN G. KELSEN, ESQ. LLC**, as and for his Complaint against the Defendant CITIBANK, INC. (hereinafter referred to as "<u>Defendant</u>"), respectfully sets forth, complains and alleges, upon information and belief, the following:

INTRODUCTION/PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

1. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of himself for damages and declaratory and injunctive relief arising from the Defendant's violation(s) under Title 47 of the United States Code, §227 commonly known as the Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA).

PARTIES

- 2. Plaintiff is a resident of the City of Lakewood, County of Ocean and the State of New Jersey.
- 3. Defendant **CITIBANK, INC.** ("Citi") is a corporation with its principal place of business located in 1 Court Square, Long Island City, New York, New York 11101.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 4. The Court has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to 28 USC §1331.
- 5. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2).

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Citibank's Violations of the TCPA)

- 6. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and incorporates the allegations contained in paragraphs above herein with the same force and effect as if the same were set forth at length herein.
- 7. On information and belief, on a date better known to the Defendant, began its campaign of communicating with the Plaintiff via the use of an automated telephone dialing system and prerecorded messages since February of 2016 by calling his cell phone number of 843-957-0583 over 157 times *seeking a third party*.
- 8. Plaintiff is the sole subscriber of the cellular telephone account bearing the phone number of 843-957-0583, and has been the sole subscriber of that account at all times relevant hereto.
- 9. Plaintiff is the sole party financially responsible for the payment of the cellular telephone account bearing the phone number of 843-957-0583, and has been the sole party financially responsible for that account at all times relevant hereto.
- 10. Plaintiff is the customary and sole user of the cellular phone number 843-957-0583, and has been the customary and sole user of that phone number at all times relevant hereto.
- 11. The Defendant called from numerous phone numbers, including but not limited to 816-420-1002 and 800-388-2200, all of which numbers belong to the Defendant.
- 12. On or about March 8, 2016, Plaintiff called the Defendant and after following the directions of the robotic voice on the other line, was connected to a live representative on the line.
- 13. During the March 8, 2016 phone call, the Plaintiff requested that the Defendant stop calling his cell phone.
- 14. After March 8, 2016, Defendant called the Plaintiff in excess of 157 times with an automated telephone dialing system and prerecorded voice messages.
- 15. The Plaintiff never gave the Defendant his prior, express permission to call his cell phone via the use of an automated telephone dialing system or prerecorded voice.

- 16. Plaintiff had no wish to be contacted on his cell phone via the use of an autodialer or prerecorded voice, and expressly directed Defendant to stop calling his cell phone number multiple times.
- 17. Defendant refused to cease calling the Plaintiff's cellular phone, and continued to call the Plaintiff's cellular phone via the use of an automated telephone dialing system and prerecorded voice.
- 18. By placing auto-dialed calls and prerecorded messages to the Plaintiff's cell phone, the Defendant violated 47 USC §227(b)(A)(iii) which prohibits using any automated telephone dialing system or an artificial prerecorded voice to any telephone number assigned to a cellular telephone service when calling to the plaintiff's cell phone.
- 19. The Defendant therefore willfully violated the TCPA numerous times by placing autodialed calls and prerecorded messages to the Plaintiff's cell phone after he expressly instructed the Defendant to cease calling him.
- 20. As a direct result of Defendant's placement of calls to Plaintiff, Plaintiff was further deprived of the use of his cellular phone during the times that the Defendant was calling his phone, along with the nuisance that readily comes with receiving auto dialed phone calls.
- 21. Defendant's communication efforts attempted and/or directed towards the Plaintiff violated various provisions of the TCPA, including but not limited to 47 USC §227(b)(A)(iii).
- As a result of Defendant's violations of the TCPA, Plaintiff has been damaged and is entitled to damages in accordance with the TCPA.

DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY

23. Plaintiff hereby respectfully requests a trial by jury for all claims and issues in its Complaint to which it is or may be entitled to a jury trial.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

- 24. **WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff respectfully prays that judgment be entered against the Defendants as follows:
 - a. For mandatory statutory damages of \$500 each provided and pursuant to 47 USC \$227(c)(2)(G)(3)(B), for all calls placed to the Plaintiff's cellular phone;
 - b. Plaintiff requests enhanced trebled damages of \$1,500 to be awarded to the Plaintiff per call, in accordance with the TCPA, for the Defendant's willful violations of the TCPA;
 - c. For any such other and further relief, as well as further costs, expenses and disbursements of this action, as this Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: June 28, 2016

Benjamin G. Kelsen, Esq. THE LAW OFFICES OF

BENJAMIN G. KELSEN, ESQ. LLC

Attorneys for Plaintiff

DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY

Pursuant to Rule 38(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiffs, on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated, demands a trial by jury on all questions of fact raised by the complaint.

Dated: June 28, 2016

Benjamin G. Kelsen, Esq.

THE LAW OFFICES OF

BENJAMIN G. KELSEN, ESQ. LLC

Attorneys for Plaintiff

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO LOCAL RULE 11.2

I, **BENJAMIN G. KELSEN**, the undersigned attorney of record for Plaintiff, do hereby certify to my own knowledge and based upon information available to me at my office, the matter in controversy is not the subject of any other action now pending in any court or in any arbitration or administrative proceeding.

Dated: June 28, 2016

Benjamin G. Kelsen, Esq.

THE LAW OFFICES OF

BENJAMIN G. KELSEN, ESQ. LLC

Attorneys for Plaintiff

DOCUMENT PRESERVATION DEMAND

Plaintiff hereby demands that each defendant take affirmative steps to preserve all recordings, data, documents, and all other tangible things that relate to plaintiff, the events described herein, any third party associated with any telephone call, campaign, account, sale or file associated with plaintiff, and any account or number or symbol relating to them. These materials are likely very relevant to the litigation of this claim. If any defendant is aware of any third party that has possession, custody, or control of any such materials, plaintiff demands that defendant request that such third party also take steps to preserve the materials. This demand shall not narrow the scope of any independent document preservation duties of the defendants.

Dated: <u>June 28, 2016</u>

Benjamin G. Kelsen, Esq.

THE LAW OFFICES OF

BENJAMIN G. KELSEN, ESQ. LLC

Attorneys for Plaintiff